

# Craftivity Learning

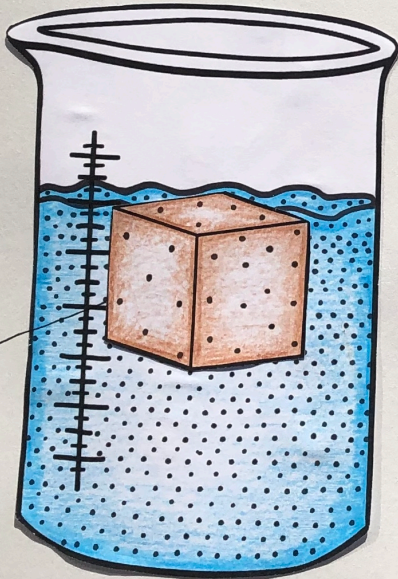
## UNDERSTANDING DENSITY

DENSITY

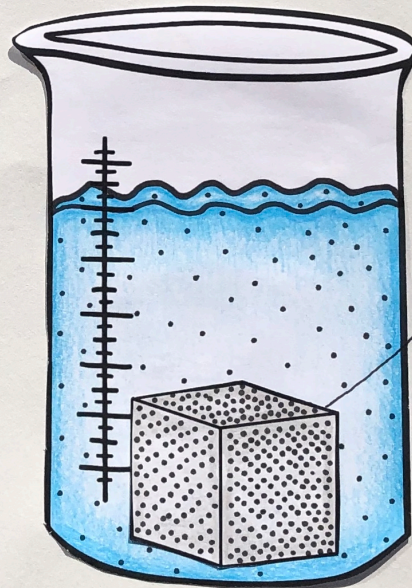
MATTERS

Density is how much matter (or mass) is in an object.

The wood is less dense than the water so it floats.



The rock is more dense than the water so it sinks.



created by the owl teacher

# DOTS OF DENSITY

Density is about how much matter (or mass) is in an object. Below we have two objects. One represents water and the other represents syrup. Syrup is denser than water. This means it has more mass in the same amount of space (or volume) than water. To demonstrate this, use a pencil, create dots in the boxes to show the different

## DOES IT SINK OR FLOAT?

If a liquid is denser than an object, the object will float in the liquid. If an object is denser than the liquid, it will sink in it. If they are the same, then it will be suspended in the middle.



The egg is more dense than the water.



The egg is less dense than the water when salt is added to the water.

In the image below, the golf ball is more dense than the water, the golf ball becomes less dense when salt is added to the water. Then create dots to represent the water and the salt water in both images.



## FINDING DENSITY WITH A FORMULA

To find the density of an object, we must first know the mass of the object (in grams) and the volume (1 cm<sup>3</sup> = 1 ml). To find the mass of an object, we place it on a pan balance or a triple beam balance. To find the volume, we place it in a container of water and find the difference when the water rises.

Next, we use the formula → density = mass ÷ volume.

Our answer is then written in g/cm<sup>3</sup>.

1.) Now pick three different objects. Write them below and describe them.

Object	Observations/Description

2.) Of those objects above, which do you predict will be the most dense? Why?

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3.) Of those objects above, which do you predict will be the least dense? Why?

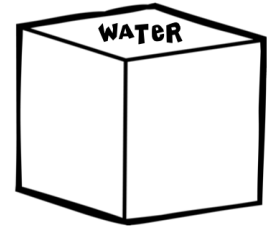
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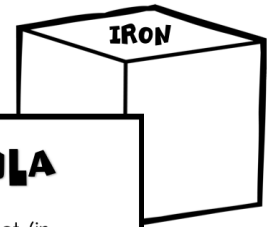
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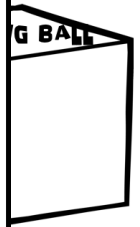
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An iron cube is denser than a wood cube because iron has more mass in the same amount of space as a wood cube. Demonstrate that in the boxes below.



Even though they are the same size, the iron cube is denser.



To find the density of a golf ball, we would first need to find the mass and volume of the ball.

Density = \_\_\_\_\_

Density = \_\_\_\_\_

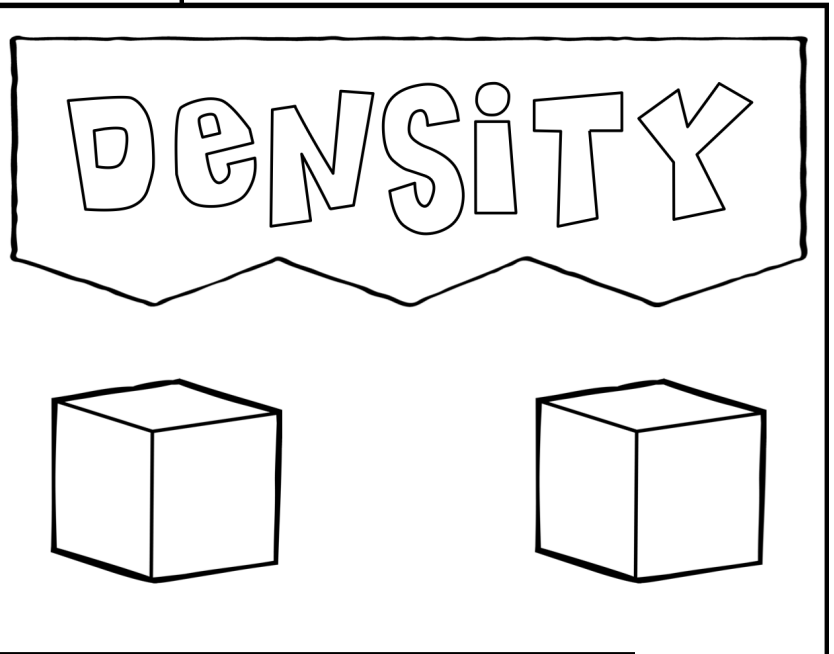
Density = \_\_\_\_\_

Density = 2 g/mL

Density = 3 g/mL

# DENSITY CRAFTIVITY DIRECTIONS

- 1.) Complete the worksheets provided.
- 2.) Color the banner labeled "Density Matters."
- 3.) Decide what your two blocks will be. For example, one may be wood while the other is a rock.
  - Add density dots to represent how dense it is compared to each other. For instance, wood is less dense than a rock, so it would have less dots than the rock block.
  - Color them the color of the material you have chosen for lightly so you can still see the density dots.
- 4.) Cut out the blocks, banner, and beakers.
- 5.) Draw water in your beakers.
  - Add one of your blocks to one of your beakers and the other.
  - Consider what the density of the water would look like on the block.
  - Place the block near the top (if it would float in the water) or near the bottom (if it would sink).
  - Add density dots to represent how dense the water is compared to the block you just added to the beaker. Then color the water so you can still see the dots.
  - Glue the block where it belongs in the beaker (near the top or bottom).
- 6.) Get a large (12" x 18") piece of construction paper.
- 7.) Near the top glue down your banner with the word "density" from the "density matters" banner.
- 8.) In the center, glue the two beakers side-by-side.



## A COMPLETED EXAMPLE

