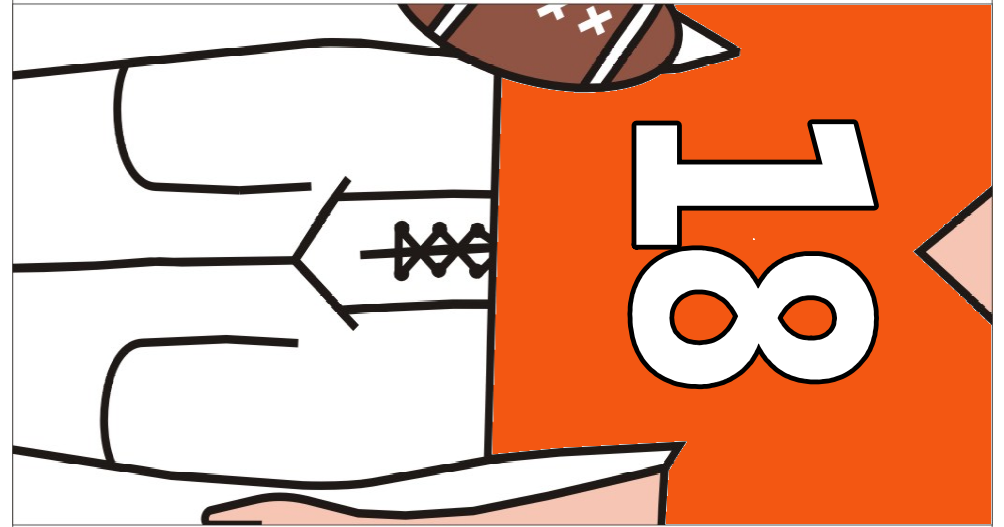


**GO BRONCOS**  
**SUPER BOWL 50**



**GO BRONCOS**  
**SUPER BOWL 50**